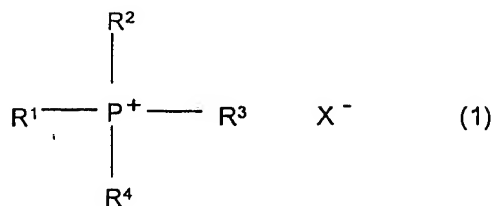
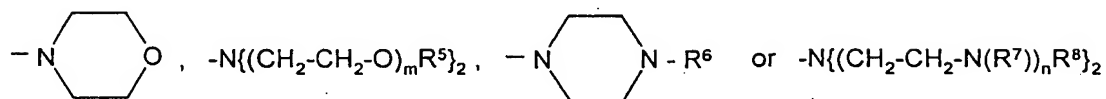


## ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

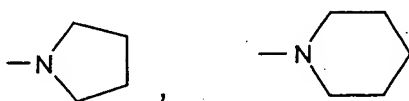
The present invention relates to compounds of the formula



in which one, two or three of the radicals  $\text{R}^1$ ,  $\text{R}^2$ ,  $\text{R}^3$  and  $\text{R}^4$  are



where  $m$  and  $n$  are an integer from 1 to 10,  $\text{R}^5$ ,  $\text{R}^6$ ,  $\text{R}^7$  and  $\text{R}^8$  are, independently of one another, identical or different and are a straight-chain or branched alkyl radical having 1 to 10 carbon atoms, and the remaining radical(s)  $\text{R}^1$  to  $\text{R}^4$  are



or  $-\text{NR}^9\text{R}^{10}$ , where  $\text{R}^9$  and  $\text{R}^{10}$  are identical or different and are a straight-chain or branched alkyl radical having 1 to 10 carbon atoms,

and  $\text{X}^-$  is an inorganic or organic anion or an equivalent of a multiply charged

inorganic or organic anion. The invention further relates to mixtures of substances comprising compounds of the formula (1), to a process for preparing the compounds of the formula (1) and to the use thereof.